

Geography and History Vocabulary Overview A 2021-22

	Discover	Explore	Discover	Explore
	Term 1	Term 2	Term 4	Term 5
Year 1 and 2	The Great Fire of London and the Gunpowder Plot	Northamptonshire and Great Britain (including a local study)	My Family History	Jamaica (People and communities)
	Stuart period, King James 1, earlier, treason, plot, Catholic, Protestant, evidence, sources, traditional, rhyme, orally, hero, villain, terrorist, treason, customs, tradition, commemorate, importance, relevance, effigy, law, repeal, now, then, cause, important, water squirt, fire bucket, fire hook, eyewitness, diary, interpretation, consequences, impact, benefit.	Restaurant, high street, supermarket, place of worship, bus stop, train station, hospital, car park, river, pond, park, playground, wood, hill, block of flats, bungalow, semi-detached house, stone cottage, school, Near, far, Edinburgh, Cardiff, London, Birmingham, Snowdon, Isle of Wight, Fort William, Caernarfon castle, Manchester, East Anglia, Map, plan, above, aerial, bird's-eye view, familiar, plain view, hidden, navigation, grid, symbols, above, aerial, bird's-eye view, open space, green space, field, forest, woodland, landmark, allotments, beach, cliffs, promenade, symbols, often, rarely	Oral history, same, different, compare, before, after, past, now, timeline, 20th century, 1950s, 1960s, 21st century, grandparent, growing up, year, clue, object/artefact, matching, modern, old, terraced, flats, bungalow, semi detached, inventions, materials, condition, design, packaging, similar, comics, classify, locality, supermarket, shopping mall, shopkeeper, parade of shops, grocer, greengrocer, tobacconist, market, delivery vans, cash register, rationing, playground games, punishments, rote, 3Rs (Reading, wRiting and aRithmetic), school, chalk board, dip pen and ink	
Year 3 and 4	Local History	Earthquakes and Volcanoes	Romans and Saxons	The Americas
		Earthquake, rock strata, Earth, core, mantle, crust, tectonic plate, plate boundary, tectonics, Volcano, crater, cone, vent, eruption, lava, molten, ash plume, caldera, pressure, converge, diverge, Java and Sumatra, Indonesia, Philippines, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, Iceland, Active, dormant, extinct, Popocatepetl, Iztaccihuatl, Mexico, 'Ring of Fire', Hazard, risk, danger, tsunami, Cotopaxi, Ecuador, advantages, disadvantages, social, environmental, economic, Tigua, Quechuan, Richter Scale, magnitude, Japan, Pompeii, Vesuvius, Italy	Invade, invasion, conquer, republic, empire, emperor, status, glory, barbaric, legacy, resistance, primary evidence, interpretations, conquer, client kings, centurion, tablet, Picts, heritage, forts, garrisons, camber, groma, impact, transport system, positive, negative, significant, representation, interpretation, legions, legionaries, auxiliaries, testudo, centurion, names of uniform and equipment, settle, reconstruction, dark Ages, pagan, plunder, Scandinavia, grave goods, archaeologist, excavation, function, sceptre, garnet, millefiori, hoard, metal detecting, saga, chronicle, illuminated manuscript, ecclesiastical, conversion, monastery, Old English, proof, evidence, counter argument, decay, excavate, preserved, deduction, interpretation, stratigraphy, classification, cataloguing, strata, shard, site, trench	City, state, country, continent, North America, South America, northern hemisphere, compass points, City, country, continent, South America, region, Brazil, Venezuela, Argentina, Peru, southern hemisphere, Types of buildings (e.g. skyscrapers, public buildings, religious buildings), routeways, city networks, road lay-out patterns, surrounding landscape (e.g. mountains, plains), Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, regions of North America (Western/Pacific coastal strip, Rockies, Great Plains/Prairies, Canadian Shield, Caribbean, Eastern/Atlantic coastal strip, Great Lakes), itinerary,
Year 5	Ancient Egyptians and Mayans	Rivers and the Water Cycle	Vikings	Journeys - Trade
	Religious, social, economic, cultural, political, civilisation, pyramid, temple, conclusion, evidence, reconstruction, archaeology, city state, sacrifice, Meso-America, nobles, creation, hierarchy,	River, stream, valley, mountain, hill, water cycle, flow, infiltration, percolation, source, mouth, estuary, sea, terrain, tributary, confluence, meander, evaporation, condensation, clouds,	Raid, raider, monk, monastery, Viking, sacked, looted, abbey, migrate, settle, overpopulation, inheritance, causes, invader, settler, push and pull	import, export, trade, raw materials, man-made, native, season, biome, climate, Recycle, reuse, fair trade, import, export, country of origin, producer,

	sacrifice, bloodletting, conquistadors, technology, culture, glyphs, agriculture, astronomy, calendar, trade, interpretations, theory, climate change, conquer, decline, codex/codices, pagan, scribe, significance.	transpiration, sun, heat, sea, evaporate, water vapour, droplets, clouds, rain, land, precipitation – rain, snow and hail, hydrological cycle, Source, mouth, estuary, valley, (Thames) basin, urban, rural, village, town, city, capital city, gradient,, hydro-electric power, dam, reservoir, flood control, irrigation, water extraction, Glacier, scree, OS (Ordnance Survey) map, grid reference, upstream, downstream, erode/erosion, transport/transportation, deposit/deposition, infiltrate/infiltration	factors, significant, Wessex, monarch, cult, runes, longhouses, saga.	retailer, consumer, sustainability, locally sourced, retailers and producers, recycled
Year 6	The Impact of War	South America - The Amazon	Shang Dynasty of Ancient China	Protecting the Environment
	Sources, evidence, reliability, bias, utility, memorial, thankful village, civilian, inscription, casualty, protected/reserved occupations, conscription, volunteer, Blitz, evacuee, Kindertransport, refugee, logbook, rationing, imports, rural, urban, propaganda, home guard, Zeppelins, Luftwaffe, barrage, shells, bombs, memorial, commemorate, symbolism, inscription, plaque, frieze, Tommy, patriotism, mourning.	Continent, country, region, river, river basin, source, mouth, names of continents and relevant South American countries and regions, longitude, latitude, north, south, east, west, Weather, climate, seasons, forest, rainforest, Primary and secondary source, human and physical features, city, state, rainforest, Settlement, tribe, indigenous, shifting cultivation, agriculture, fallow, fertile, nomad/nomadic, Rainforest, deforestation,		Sustainability, habitat destruction, endangered, extinction, conservation, Mineral, renewable, non-renewable, wind power, biomass, wave energy, geothermal energy, hydroelectricity, tidal energy, solar energy, fossil fuels (oil, gas, coal), Marine, ocean (and the names of the world's oceans), enquiry, biodiversity, recycle, waste, environment